



PRICE WATCH Urban Food Markets

January 2009

To more closely monitor the evolution and transmission of international and local food prices, FEWS NET is monitoring and reporting on staple food prices in key markets in urban and town centers in food insecure countries. A selection of these market centers, along with additional markets in non-presence (no FEWS NET office) countries are presented here. A much longer list of commodities and markets are available at www.fews.net.

Please note that FEWS NET now reports price changes as percentages over a given period, and Table 2 is now ranked by annual percentage change. Previously, monthly changes were averaged, and Table 2 was ranked by average monthly change over the last year.

Key points:

- Forty one percent of all monitored prices have fallen in January (see Price Watch Annex).
- Prices for the staple of the urban poor fell for 34 percent of the markets and commodities monitored.
- Commodity prices in most markets in West Africa increased. Even though the harvests are over and there is ample supply, demand is still heavy.

This month's Price Watch includes 99 markets in 26 countries.

- Table 1 lists the five largest increases and decreases in the current month's prices of primary food commodities consumed by urban populations.
- Table 2 includes a list of the 40 commodities and markets with the largest change in price over the previous year. Note that the staple foods for the urban poor are shaded in gray.

Assistance in providing these data is gratefully acknowledged for national market information systems, Ministries of Agriculture, the World Food Program, and various projects, foundations, and other partners.

Table 1. Five largest price increases and decreases in January 2009

| Largest increases in primary food commodity prices | | | Largest decreases in primary food commodity prices | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---|--|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| Urban Center | %change I month | Observation | Urban Center | %change I year | Urban Center | %change I month | Observation | Urban Center | %change I year |
| Harare, Zimbabwe (Maize) | 216,567 | Continued hyperinflation | Harare, Zimbabwe (Maize) | 108,333 Trillion | Dire Dawa, Ethiopia (Wheat) | -35 | Prices dropped with increased market supply from producing areas in the Oromia Region | Nouakchott, Mauritania (Wheat) | -33 |
| Saminaka, Nigeria (Maize) | 40 | Saminaka , a major maize market and a primary source of supply for poultry feed companies and food processing industries, typically sees very high prices at this time of year as companies replenish their stocks. | Jijiga, Ethiopia (Yellow Maize) | 284 | Lusaka, Zambia (Maize flr.) | -24 | A Government subsidy to maize millers to encourage maize meal processing and lower prices may have triggered this fall. | Tambacounda, Senegal (Millet) | -25 |
| Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso (Wh. Maize) | 38 | High prices due to increased purchasing by traders from Ghana, Togo and Ivory Coast. Producers are also holding onto stocks, anticipating future higher prices. | Jijiga Ethiopia (Sorghum) | 250 | San Salvador, El Salvador (Wh. Maize) | -23 | No FEWS NET presence | San Salvador, El Salvador (Wh. Maize) | -23 |
| Saminaka, Nigeria (Sorghum) | 36 | The price hike is a result of high demand and low stocks. | Dhusamareb, Somalia (Sorghum) | 250 | Tambacounda, Senegal (Millet) | -22 | No FEWS NET presence | Ibadan, Nigeria (Maize) | -22 |
| Bobo Dioulasso, Burkina Faso (Wh. Maize) | 34 | High prices due to increased purchasing by traders from Ghana, Togo, and Ivory Coast. Producers are also retaining stocks, anticipating future higher prices. | Mogadishu, Somalia (Sorghum) | 200 | Mekelle, Ethiopia (Sorghum) | -21 | The decrease in price is due to an abundant harvest from major producing areas, such as Humera and Shire. | Cap Haitien, Haiti (Blk. Beans) | -17 |

Table 2. Forty largest price increases since January 2008

| Urban Center | Major Food Commodities | | | | | Change over 1 mo., 3 months and for 1 year (time →) |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|
| | Current price/kg US\$ price | Over 1 month (%) | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | Percentage change (%) | |
| Harare Zimbabwe | Maize grain 37.1B ZMK \$0.74 | 216,567 | 103.9M | 9,027.7T | ▲▲▲ | |
| Jijiga Ethiopia | Yw. maize 8 ETB \$0.71 | -4 | -4 | 284 | ▶▶▲ | |
| Jijiga Ethiopia | Sorghum 7 ETB \$0.65 | -2 | -13 | 250 | ▶▼▲ | |
| Dhusamareb Somalia | Sorghum 21,000 SOS \$0.63 | 5 | -5 | 250 | ▲▼▲ | |
| Mogadishu Somalia | Sorghum 7,000 SOS \$0.21 | -15 | -26 | 159 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Dhusamareb Somalia | Rice 46,000 SOS \$1.37 | 15 | 5 | 156 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Baidoa Somalia | Sorghum 7,300 SOS \$0.22 | -3 | 14 | 152 | ▶▲▲ | |
| Baidoa Somalia | Rice 30,000 SOS \$0.89 | -17 | -24 | 150 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Beira Mozambique | Maize 16 MZM \$0.62 | 3 | 57 | 142 | ▶▲▲ | |
| Jijiga Ethiopia | Wh. wheat 7 ETB \$0.65 | -7 | -22 | 133 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Lilongwe Malawi | Rice 250 MWK \$1.81 | 10 | 49 | 128 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Peshawar Pakistan | Wheat flr 29 PKR \$0.37 | -6 | -20 | 124 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Kisumu Kenya | Wh. maize 31 KES \$0.41 | 0 | 20 | 119 | ▶▲▲ | |
| Sarh Chad | Millet 258 CFA \$0.52 | 8 | 15 | 119 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Mogadishu Somalia | Rice 30,000 SOS \$0.89 | -6 | -21 | 114 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Arua Uganda | Cassava cp 700 UGX \$0.36 | 5 | 12 | 112 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Lusaka Zambia | Wh. Maize 2000 ZMK \$0.39 | 12 | 29 | 103 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Blantyre Malawi | Maize 77 MWK \$0.56 | 3 | 42 | 101 | ▶▲▲ | |
| Qoryoley Somalia | Sorghum 5,000 SOS \$0.15 | 6 | -16 | 100 | ▲▼▲ | |
| Blantyre Malawi | Rice 198 MWK \$1.44 | 8 | 15 | 98 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Lilongwe Malawi | Maize 59 MWK \$0.43 | -3 | 4 | 97 | ▶▶▲ | |
| Bahir Dar Ethiopia | Sorghum 5 ETB \$0.49 | -4 | -14 | 95 | ▶▼▲ | |
| Kampala Uganda | Wh. maize 988 UGX \$0.50 | -4 | 18 | 88 | ▶▲▲ | |
| Nampula Mozambique | Rice 26 MZM \$1.04 | 0 | 5 | 88 | ▶▲▲ | |
| Sarh Chad | Sorghum 200 CFA \$0.40 | 4 | 0 | 87 | ▶▶▲ | |
| Soroti Uganda | Sorghum 625 UGX \$0.32 | -11 | 4 | 85 | ▼▶▲ | |
| Dar Es Salaam Tanzania | Rice 1,200 TZS \$0.87 | -16 | -4 | 85 | ▼▶▲ | |
| Addis Ababa Ethiopia | Mix Teff 9 ETB \$0.87 | -1 | -4 | 83 | ▶▶▲ | |
| Beira Mozambique | Rice 28 MZM \$1.11 | 6 | 4 | 77 | ▲▶▲ | |
| Addis Ababa Ethiopia | Sorghum 6 ETB \$0.59 | -12 | -24 | 77 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Peshawar Pakistan | Rice 48 PKR \$0.60 | -1 | -2 | 77 | ▶▶▲ | |
| Burao Somalia | Rice 14,000 SOS \$0.42 | -3 | -7 | 75 | ▶▼▲ | |
| Nampula Mozambique | Beans 51 MZM \$2.00 | 20 | 46 | 74 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Djibo Burkina Faso | Millet 162 CFA \$0.33 | 17 | - | 73 | ▲-▲ | |
| N'Djamena Chad | Millet 268 CFA \$0.54 | 14 | 7 | 73 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Iringa Tanzania | Wh. maize 500 TZS \$0.36 | 25 | 63 | 72 | ▲▲▲ | |
| Addis Ababa Ethiopia | Wh. wheat 6 ETB \$0.55 | -5 | -26 | 72 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Djibouti City Djibouti | Sorghum 209 DJF \$1.21 | -11 | -21 | 71 | ▼▼▲ | |
| Moundou Chad | Millet 213 CFA \$0.43 | 3 | -21 | 70 | ▶▼▲ | |
| Nairobi Kenya | Wh. maize 25 KES \$0.32 | -8 | -11 | 69 | ▼▼▲ | |

NOTES: The commodity shaded in gray is the staple most often consumed by the poorest of the poor in the urban area indicated. Additional commodities provided are important commodity(ies) consumed in the same urban area. Average monthly prices are calculated using weekly price data available at the time of publication, and may be based on less than one full month of price data. Consequently, monthly prices reported here may be different than those reported in FEWS NET monthly Food Security Updates, which are based on a full set of weekly price data for the month. ▲▼ The symbols depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of greater than 5 percent, the blue horizontal arrow denotes no change, or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are greater than 5 percent. The first arrow corresponds to the change in price over one month, the second arrow refers to the percentage change over the past three months, and the third arrow reflects the percentage change over the previous year. The “-” symbol indicates that no data are available.



PRICE WATCH ANNEX

January 2009

The Price Watch Annex provides an expanded list of countries, markets, and commodities. Please note that price changes are not ranked, and are alphabetically organized by region.

| | | Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------|----------------|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | |
| Cotonou Benin | Maize 275 CFA \$0.55 | 20 | -9 | 45 | ▲▼▲ |
| | Rice 500 CFA \$1.01 | 0 | 4 | 25 | ▶▶▲ |
| Comé Benin | Maize 300 CFA \$0.65 | 13 | 7 | 58 | ▲▲▲ |
| | Rice 480 CFA \$0.85 | 5 | 13 | 32 | ▲▲▲ |
| Malanville Benin | Maize 170 CFA \$0.34 | 11 | 16 | 31 | ▲▲▲ |
| Ouagadougou Burkina Faso | Millet 188 CFA \$0.38 | 1 | -4 | 39 | ▶▶▲ |
| | Wh. Maize 149 CFA \$0.30 | 38 | -23 | 8 | ▲▼▲ |
| Koudougou Burkina Faso | Sorghum 160 CFA \$0.32 | 1 | -11 | 23 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Millet 143 CFA \$0.29 | 32 | -5 | 21 | ▲▼▲ |
| Koudougou Burkina Faso | Wh. Maize 138 CFA \$0.28 | 23 | -22 | 20 | ▲▼▲ |
| | Sorghum 128 CFA \$0.26 | 27 | -4 | 9 | ▲▶▲ |
| Djibo Burkina Faso | Millet 162 CFA \$0.33 | 17 | - | 73 | ▲-▲ |
| | Sorghum 149 CFA \$0.30 | 18 | - | 34 | ▲-▲ |
| Bobo Dioulasso Burkina Faso | Wh. Maize 150 CFA \$0.30 | -5 | - | 5 | ▼-▲ |
| | Millet 153 CFA \$0.31 | 11 | -15 | 24 | ▲▼▲ |

| | | Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------|----------------|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | |
| Bobo Dioulasso Burkina Faso | Wh. Maize 138 CFA \$0.28 | 34 | -10 | 27 | ▲▼▲ |
| | Sorghum 218 CFA \$0.44 | 15 | 15 | 41 | ▲▲▲ |
| N'Djamena Chad | Millet 268 CFA \$0.54 | 14 | 7 | 0 | ▲▲▶ |
| | Imp. rice 508 CFA \$1.02 | 4 | -8 | 32 | ▶▼▲ |
| Abeche Chad | Maize 254 CFA \$0.51 | 8 | 5 | 58 | ▲▲▲ |
| | Sorghum 153 CFA \$0.31 | 5 | 9 | 50 | ▲▲▲ |
| Moundou Chad | Millet 230 CFA \$0.46 | 18 | 23 | 44 | ▲▲▲ |
| | Sorghum 208 CFA \$0.42 | 14 | -11 | 56 | ▲▼▲ |
| Sarh Chad | Millet 213 CFA \$0.43 | 3 | -21 | 70 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Sorghum 200 CFA \$0.40 | 4 | 0 | 87 | ▶▶▲ |
| Moussoro Chad | Millet 258 CFA \$0.52 | 8 | 15 | 119 | ▲▲▲ |
| | Maize 245 CFA \$0.49 | 6 | 29 | 50 | ▲▲▲ |
| Bamako Mali | Millet 253 CFA \$0.51 | 1 | 5 | 46 | ▶▲▲ |
| | Imp. rice 600 CFA \$1.21 | -3 | -4 | 35 | ▶▶▲ |

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--|----------------|--|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | Over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | Over 12 months | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | |
| Bamako Mali | Rice 350 CFA \$0.71 | -2 | -13 | 17 | ►▼▲ | | | |
| Segou Mali | Millet 125 CFA \$0.25 | 3 | -23 | 8 | ►▼▲ | | | |
| | Rice 318 CFA \$0.64 | -2 | -11 | 21 | ►▼▲ | | | |
| Kayes Mali | Millet 193 CFA \$0.39 | -4 | -6 | 3 | ►▼► | | | |
| Koulakoro Mali | Millet 150 CFA \$0.30 | 0 | -16 | 4 | ►▼► | | | |
| Sikasso Mali | Millet 150 CFA \$0.30 | -6 | 5 | 15 | ▼▲▲ | | | |
| Mopti Mali | Millet 150 CFA \$0.30 | 0 | -17 | 18 | ►▼▲ | | | |
| Tombouctou Mali | Millet 165 CFA \$0.33 | -5 | -15 | 17 | ▼▼▲ | | | |
| Gao Mali | Millet 175 CFA \$0.35 | 0 | -17 | 17 | ►▼▲ | | | |
| Nouakchott Mauritania | Maize 150 MRO \$0.60 | 0 | 0 | 25 | ►►▲ | | | |
| | Imp. rice 220 MRO \$0.87 | 0 | 0 | 22 | ►►▲ | | | |
| | Sorghum 200 MRO \$0.80 | -20 | -20 | -17 | ▼▼▼ | | | |
| | Wheat 100 MRO \$0.40 | -17 | -29 | -33 | ▼▼▼ | | | |
| | Gas Oil 266 MRO \$1.06 | 0 | - | - | ►-- | | | |
| | Petrol 289 MRO \$1.15 | 0 | - | - | ►-- | | | |
| | Butane 2,000 MRO \$7.95 | 0 | - | - | ►-- | | | |
| | Coking oil 300 MRO \$1.19 | 0 | -25 | - | ►▼- | | | |
| Niamey Niger | Millet 215 CFA \$0.43 | 9 | 37 | 34 | ▲▲▲ | | | |
| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | |
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | Over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | Over 12 months | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | |
| Niamey Niger | Wh. maize 217 CFA \$0.44 | 4 | 2 | 23 | ►►▲ | | | |
| | Rice 450 CFA \$0.91 | 0 | -10 | 33 | ►▼▲ | | | |
| | Sorghum 222 CFA \$0.45 | 7 | 16 | 39 | ▲▲▲ | | | |
| | Dried Milk 3,150 CFA \$6.35 | 1 | -10 | -10 | ►▼▼ | | | |
| | Coking oil 675 CFA \$1.36 | -11 | -22 | 2 | ▼▼► | | | |
| | Bread 185 CFA \$0.37 | 0 | 0 | 9 | ►►▲ | | | |
| | Gasoil 504 CFA \$1.02 | -15 | -25 | -25 | ▼▼▼ | | | |
| | Petrol 550 CFA \$1.11 | -14 | -17 | 0 | ▼▼► | | | |
| Maradi Niger | Millet 166 CFA \$0.33 | 5 | 29 | 41 | ▲▲▲ | | | |
| | Sorghum 162 CFA \$0.33 | 7 | 9 | 35 | ▲▲▲ | | | |
| | Maize 210 CFA \$0.42 | 0 | -6 | 17 | ►▼▲ | | | |
| | Dried Milk 3,100 CFA \$6.25 | 0 | 19 | -23 | ►▲▼ | | | |
| | Coking oil 840 CFA \$1.69 | 0 | 0 | 27 | ►►▲ | | | |
| | Gasoil 504 CFA \$1.02 | -15 | -25 | -25 | ▼▼▼ | | | |
| | Petrol 550 CFA \$1.11 | -14 | -17 | -17 | ▼▼▼ | | | |
| Tahoua Niger | Millet 213 CFA \$0.43 | 3 | 4 | 30 | ►►▲ | | | |
| | Sorghum 186 CFA \$0.38 | -10 | 34 | 21 | ▼▲▲ | | | |
| Diffa Niger | Millet 222 CFA \$0.45 | 1 | -3 | 35 | ►►▲ | | | |

West Africa

West Africa

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|---------------|----------------|---|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | |
| Diffa Niger | Sorghum 206 CFA \$0.42 | -1 | -19 | 36 | ► | ▼ | ▲ | Kano Nigeria | Bread 120 NGN \$0.80 | - | 25 | 37 | - | ▲ | ▲ | |
| | Dried Milk 3,275 CFA \$6.61 | -1 | -6 | -9 | ► | ▼ | ▼ | | Grd nut oil 250 NGN \$1.67 | 0 | -10 | -5 | ► | ▼ | ▼ | |
| | Cking oil 932 CFA \$1.88 | 4 | 7 | -7 | ► | ▲ | ▼ | | Fuel 70 NGN \$0.47 | 0 | -7 | 0 | ► | ▼ | ► | |
| | Gasoil 504 CFA \$1.02 | -15 | -25 | -25 | ▼ | ▼ | ▼ | | Diesel 80 NGN \$0.53 | 7 | -44 | -19 | ▲ | ▼ | ▼ | |
| | Petrol 550 CFA \$1.11 | -14 | -17 | -17 | ▼ | ▼ | ▼ | | Sorghum 40 NGN \$0.27 | -17 | -20 | 25 | ▼ | ▼ | ▲ | |
| | Millet 217 CFA \$0.44 | 10 | 10 | 38 | ▲ | ▲ | ▲ | | Maize 54 NGN \$0.36 | 4 | -10 | 6 | ► | ▼ | ▲ | |
| | Rice 588 CFA \$0.98 | -1 | -2 | 34 | ► | ► | ▲ | | Ibadan Nigeria | Sorghum 57 NGN \$0.38 | 0 | -25 | 10 | ► | ▼ | ▲ |
| | Dried Milk 3,225 CFA \$6.50 | 1 | -1 | -5 | ► | ► | ▼ | | Maize 46 NGN \$0.31 | 0 | -18 | -22 | ► | ▼ | ▼ | |
| | Cking oil 763 CFA \$1.54 | -9 | -15 | 5 | ▼ | ▼ | ▲ | | Bread 170 NGN \$1.14 | 0 | 9 | 18 | ► | ▲ | ▲ | |
| | Gasoil 504 CFA \$1.02 | -15 | -25 | -25 | ▼ | ▼ | ▼ | | Palm oil 173 NGN \$1.16 | -7 | -26 | -6 | ▼ | ▼ | ▼ | |
| Agadez Niger | Petrol 550 CFA \$1.11 | -14 | -17 | -17 | ▼ | ▼ | ▼ | | Fuel 70 NGN \$0.47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ► | ► | ► | |
| | Millet 217 CFA \$0.44 | 19 | 17 | 42 | ▲ | ▲ | ▲ | | Diesel 90 NGN \$0.60 | -5 | -31 | -6 | ▼ | ▼ | ▼ | |
| | Rice 588 CFA \$0.98 | 13 | 19 | 54 | ▲ | ▲ | ▲ | | Bread 170 NGN \$1.14 | 6 | 6 | 38 | ▲ | ▲ | ▲ | |
| | Dried Milk 3,225 CFA \$6.50 | -5 | 4 | 10 | ▼ | ► | ▲ | | Palm oil 200 NGN \$1.34 | 0 | -20 | -4 | ► | ▼ | ► | |
| | Cking oil 763 CFA \$1.54 | 3 | 5 | 27 | ► | ▲ | ▲ | | Fuel 70 NGN \$0.47 | 0 | 0 | -2 | ► | ► | ► | |
| | Gasoil 504 CFA \$1.02 | 450 CFA \$0.91 | 0 | -7 | 29 | ► | ▼ | | Diesel 90 NGN \$0.70 | 0 | -29 | -2 | ► | ▼ | ► | |
| | Petrol 550 CFA \$1.11 | Sorghum* 44 NGN \$0.29 | 22 | -33 | -2 | ▲ | ▼ | | Sorghum 40 NGN \$0.27 | 21 | -31 | 33 | ▲ | ▼ | ▲ | |
| | Millet 217 CFA \$0.44 | Rice 450 CFA \$0.91 | 25 | -15 | 0 | ▲ | ▼ | | Maize grain 51 NGN \$0.34 | 31 | -19 | -7 | ▲ | ▼ | ▼ | |
| | Dried Milk 3,225 CFA \$6.50 | Cking oil 763 CFA \$1.54 | -5 | 4 | 10 | ▼ | ► | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gasoil 504 CFA \$1.02 | Gasoil 504 CFA \$1.02 | -15 | -25 | -25 | ▼ | ▼ | | | | | | | | | |
| Gaya Niger | Petrol 550 CFA \$1.11 | Millet 217 CFA \$0.44 | 19 | 17 | 42 | ▲ | ▲ | ▲ | | | | | | | | |
| | Millet 217 CFA \$0.44 | Rice 450 CFA \$0.91 | 13 | 19 | 54 | ▲ | ▲ | ▲ | | | | | | | | |
| | Millet 223 CFA \$0.45 | Dried Milk 157 CFA \$0.32 | -5 | 4 | 10 | ▼ | ► | ▲ | | | | | | | | |
| | Sorghum 195 CFA \$0.39 | Millet 157 CFA \$0.32 | 3 | 5 | 27 | ► | ▲ | ▲ | | | | | | | | |
| | Rice 450 CFA \$0.91 | Rice 450 CFA \$0.91 | 0 | -7 | 29 | ► | ▼ | ▲ | | | | | | | | |
| | Sorghum* 44 NGN \$0.29 | Sorghum* 44 NGN \$0.29 | 22 | -33 | -2 | ▲ | ▼ | ► | | | | | | | | |
| | Maize* 55 NGN \$0.37 | Maize* 55 NGN \$0.37 | 25 | -15 | 0 | ▲ | ▼ | ► | | | | | | | | |
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| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months |
| West Africa | Dandume Nigeria | Rice 145 NGN \$0.97 | 29 | 12 | 26 | ▲▲▲ | | |
| | | Millet 47 NGN \$0.31 | 7 | -2 | 0 | ▲▶▶ | | |
| | Giwa Nigeria | Sorghum 40 NGN \$0.27 | 18 | 0 | 33 | ▲▶▲ | | |
| | | Maize grain 51 NGN \$0.34 | 31 | -2 | -6 | ▲▶▼ | | |
| | | Millet 47 NGN \$0.31 | 7 | -6 | 4 | ▲▼▶ | | |
| | Saminaka Nigeria | Sorghum 45 NGN \$0.30 | 36 | -22 | 41 | ▲▼▲ | | |
| | | Maize grain 49 NGN \$0.33 | 40 | -6 | 4 | ▲▼▶ | | |
| | | Millet 45 NGN \$0.30 | 0 | -10 | 0 | ▶▼▶ | | |
| | | Millet 173 CFA \$0.35 | 0 | 17 | 16 | ▶▲▲ | | |
| | Ilela Nigeria | Millet 140 CFA \$0.28 | -5 | -8 | 9 | ▼▼▲ | | |
| | | Rice 396 CFA \$0.80 | -4 | -7 | 20 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | | Sorghum 138 CFA \$0.28 | -5 | -5 | 10 | ▼▼▲ | | |
| | | Maize 165 CFA \$0.33 | -4 | -1 | -1 | ▶▶▶ | | |
| | | Millet 152 CFA \$0.31 | -2 | 1 | 6 | ▶▶▲ | | |
| East Africa | Jibia Nigeria | Millet 153 CFA \$0.31 | 0 | 7 | -3 | ▶▲▶ | | |
| | | Rice 473 CFA \$0.95 | -8 | -4 | 49 | ▼▶▲ | | |
| | | Sorghum 150 CFA \$0.30 | -10 | 5 | -1 | ▼▲▶ | | |
| | | Maize 179 CFA \$0.36 | 2 | 4 | -2 | ▶▶▶ | | |
| | Mai Adua Nigeria | Millet 225 CFA \$0.45 | 7 | -7 | 0 | ▲▼▶ | | |
| | | Brk. rice 450 CFA \$0.91 | -1 | -5 | 64 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | | Millet 165 CFA \$0.33 | 3 | -3 | -7 | ▶▶▼ | | |
| | | Brk. rice 425 CFA \$0.86 | 0 | 13 | 60 | ▶▲▲ | | |
| West Africa | Saint-Louis Senegal | Millet 190 CFA \$0.38 | 3 | -31 | -16 | ▶▼▼ | | |
| | | Brk. rice 350 CFA \$0.71 | -13 | -22 | 40 | ▼▼▲ | | |
| | | Millet 130 CFA \$0.26 | -22 | -33 | -26 | ▼▼▼ | | |
| | | Maize 150 CFA \$0.30 | 9 | -14 | -14 | ▲▼▼ | | |
| | Ziguinchor Senegal | Maize 225 CFA \$0.45 | 2 | -12 | 13 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | | Brk. rice 435 CFA \$0.88 | 1 | 1 | 58 | ▶▶▲ | | |
| | | Sorghum 209 DJF \$1.21 | -11 | -21 | 71 | ▼▼▲ | | |
| | | Belem rice 170 DJF \$0.99 | -6 | -15 | 42 | ▼▼▲ | | |
| | Dikhil Djibouti | Wheat flr. 110 DJF \$0.64 | -11 | -27 | - | ▼▼- | | |
| | | Rice 180 DJF \$1.04 | 0 | -10 | - | ▶▼- | | |
| | | W.h. maize 4 ETB \$0.36 | 21 | -26 | 57 | ▲▼▲ | | |
| | | Sorghum 6 ETB \$0.59 | -12 | -24 | 19 | ▼▼▲ | | |
| East Africa | Addis Ababa Ethiopia | Mix Teff 9 ETB \$0.87 | -1 | -4 | 83 | ▶▶▲ | | |
| | | W.h. wheat 6 ETB \$0.55 | -5 | -26 | 72 | ▼▼▲ | | |

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | | Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | | | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | | | | | | |
| East Africa | Bahir Dar Ethiopia | Wh. maize 4 ETB \$0.34 | 6 | -34 | 58 | ▲▼▲ | Nairobi Kenya | Cking Fat 114 KES \$1.49 | -37 | -37 | -30 | ▼▼▼ | | | | | |
| | | Sorghum 5 ETB \$0.49 | -4 | -14 | 95 | ▶▼▲ | | Diesel 74 KES \$0.97 | 4 | -17 | -10 | ▶▼▼ | | | | | |
| | | Wh. wheat 5 ETB \$0.44 | -10 | -35 | 12 | ▼▼▲ | | Milk 26 KES \$0.34 | -4 | 4 | 17 | ▶▶▲ | | | | | |
| | Dire Dawa Ethiopia | Sorghum 8 ETB \$0.71 | -12 | -15 | - | ▼▼- | Kisumu Kenya | Wh. maize 31 KES \$0.41 | 0 | 20 | 119 | ▶▲▲ | | | | | |
| | | Wh. wheat 5 ETB \$0.46 | -35 | -38 | - | ▼▼- | | Sorghum 31 KES \$0.40 | 13 | 15 | - | ▲▲- | | | | | |
| | | Mix Teff 9 ETB \$0.81 | -7 | -9 | - | ▼▼- | | Potato 18 KES \$0.24 | 3 | 14 | 3 | ▶▲▶ | | | | | |
| | Jijiga Ethiopia | Yw. maize 8 ETB \$0.71 | -4 | -4 | 284 | ▶▶▲ | | Beans 71 KES \$0.93 | 2 | 32 | - | ▶▲- | | | | | |
| | | Sorghum 7 ETB \$0.65 | -2 | -13 | 250 | ▶▼▲ | Kitui Kenya | Wh. maize 29 KES \$0.38 | -7 | -7 | 81 | ▼▼▲ | | | | | |
| | | Wh. wheat 7 ETB \$0.65 | -7 | -22 | 133 | ▼▼▲ | | Sorghum 31 KES \$0.41 | 0 | 40 | 56 | ▶▲▲ | | | | | |
| East Africa | Mekelle Ethiopia | Sorghum 5 ETB \$0.44 | -21 | -23 | - | ▼▼- | | Potato 23 KES \$0.30 | -11 | -17 | 11 | ▼▼▲ | | | | | |
| | | Wh. wheat 7 ETB \$0.63 | -11 | -19 | - | ▼▼- | | Beans 53 KES \$0.70 | -4 | -25 | -3 | ▶▼▶ | | | | | |
| | | Mix Teff 9 ETB \$0.82 | 9 | -9 | - | ▲▼- | Eldoret Kenya | Wh. maize 18 KES \$0.24 | -1 | -21 | 37 | ▶▼▲ | | | | | |
| | Nairobi Kenya | Wh. maize 25 KES \$0.32 | -8 | -11 | - | ▼▼- | | Sorghum 20 KES \$0.26 | 10 | 0 | - | ▲▶- | | | | | |
| | | Beans 53 KES \$0.70 | 1 | -1 | 29 | ▶▶▲ | | Potato 16 KES \$0.21 | 16 | 31 | 31 | ▲▲▲ | | | | | |
| | Nairobi Kenya | Potato 23 KES \$0.30 | 15 | -5 | - | ▲▼- | | Beans 52 KES \$0.68 | 9 | 10 | 60 | ▲▲▲ | | | | | |
| | | Sorghum 33 KES \$0.44 | -8 | 10 | 57 | ▼▲▲ | Kigali Rwanda | Maize* 220 RWF \$0.40 | 3 | -12 | 16 | ▶▼▲ | | | | | |
| | | Petrol 79 KES \$1.03 | 4 | -18 | -14 | ▶▼▼ | | Beans* 268 RWF \$0.48 | 7 | -16 | -12 | ▲▼▼ | | | | | |
| | | Bread 34 KES \$0.45 | 0 | 0 | 3 | ▶▶▶ | Mogadishu Somalia | Sorghum 7,000 SOS \$0.21 | -15 | -26 | 159 | ▼▼▲ | | | | | |

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--|---------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--|---------------|----------------|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months |
| Mogadishu Somalia | Rice 30,000 SOS \$0.89 | -6 | -21 | 114 | ▼▼▲ | | | Dhusamareb Somalia | Petrol 38,500 SOS \$1.15 | 28 | -4 | 114 | ▲▲▲ | | |
| | Wh. maize 8,000 SOS \$0.24 | 0 | -19 | 20 | ▶▼▲ | | | | Diesel 46,000 SOS \$1.37 | 5 | -8 | 98 | ▲▼▲ | | |
| | Vegetable Oil 30,000 SOS \$0.89 | -13 | -52 | 0 | ▼▼▶ | | | | Sorghum 9,100 SOS \$0.27 | -1 | -9 | 52 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | Petrol 34,000 SOS \$1.01 | -2 | -4 | 56 | ▶▶▲ | | | | Rice 14,000 SOS \$0.42 | -3 | -7 | 75 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | Diesel 30,000 SOS \$0.89 | 7 | -25 | 37 | ▲▼▲ | | | | Vegetable Oil 25,000 SOS \$0.74 | 0 | -17 | 14 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | Sorghum 7,300 SOS \$0.22 | -3 | 14 | 152 | ▶▲▲ | | | | Petrol 11,800 SOS \$0.35 | -2 | -13 | 12 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| Baidoa Somalia | Rice 30,000 SOS \$0.89 | -17 | -24 | 150 | ▼▼▲ | | | | Diesel 13,000 SOS \$0.39 | -2 | -20 | 37 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | Vegetable Oil 40,000 SOS \$1.19 | -5 | -18 | 29 | ▼▼▲ | | | | Sorghum 1.72 SDG \$0.78 | -3 | 40 | 53 | ▶▲▲ | | |
| | Petrol 30,000 SOS \$0.89 | -9 | -6 | 50 | ▼▼▲ | | | | Sorghum 1.21 SDG \$0.55 | -2 | -7 | 25 | ▶▼▲ | | |
| | Diesel 32,000 SOS \$0.95 | -9 | -22 | 78 | ▼▼▲ | | | | Sorghum 1 SDG \$0.45 | - | -1 | - | ▶- - | | |
| | Wh. maize 5,300 SOS \$0.16 | -10 | -19 | 21 | ▼▼▲ | | | | Sorghum 1.21 SDG \$0.55 | - | 12 | 40 | -▲▲ | | |
| | Sorghum 5,000 SOS \$0.15 | 6 | -16 | 100 | ▲▼▲ | | | | Wh. maize 650 TZS \$0.47 | -4 | 18 | 33 | ▶▲▲ | | |
| Qoryoley Somalia | Vegetable Oil 34,000 SOS \$1.01 | 2 | -38 | 27 | ▶▼▲ | | | | Rice 1200 TZS \$0.87 | -16 | -4 | 85 | ▼▶▲ | | |
| | Petrol 38,000 SOS \$1.13 | -5 | -3 | 69 | ▼▶▲ | | | | Wh. maize 500 TZS \$0.36 | 25 | 63 | 72 | ▲▲▲ | | |
| | Diesel 32,000 SOS \$0.95 | -3 | -18 | 54 | ▶▼▲ | | | | Rice 1150 TZS \$0.83 | 5 | 21 | 37 | ▲▲▲ | | |
| | Sorghum 21,000 SOS \$0.63 | 5 | -5 | 250 | ▲▼▲ | | | | Wh. maize 988 UGX \$0.50 | -4 | 18 | 88 | ▶▲▲ | | |
| | Rice 46,000 SOS \$1.37 | 15 | 5 | 156 | ▲▲▲ | | | | Matoke 476 UGX \$0.24 | 1 | -12 | 0 | ▶▼▶ | | |
| | Veg. oil 80,000 SOS \$2.38 | 22 | -9 | 98 | ▲▼▲ | | | | Sorghum 625 UGX \$0.32 | -11 | 4 | 85 | ▼▶▲ | | |

East Africa

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | | Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|---------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------------|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | | | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | | | | | | |
| East Africa | Soroti Uganda | Millet 850 UGX \$0.43 | 1 | 6 | 21 | ►▲▲ | Beira Mozambique | Maize 16 MZM \$0.62 | 3 | 57 | 142 | ►▲▲ | | | | | |
| | Lira Uganda | Sorghum 598 UGX \$0.30 | 1 | 20 | 44 | ►▲▲ | | Rice 28 MZM \$1.11 | 6 | 4 | 77 | ▲►▲ | | | | | |
| | Arua Uganda | Cassava cp 700 UGX \$0.36 | 5 | 12 | 112 | ▲▲▲ | | Beans 35 MZM \$1.38 | 8 | 18 | 40 | ▲▲▲ | | | | | |
| | Lilongwe Malawi | Maize 59 MWK \$0.43 | -3 | 4 | 97 | ►►▲ | | Maize flour 26 MZM \$1.03 | 2 | 3 | 15 | ►►▲ | | | | | |
| | | Rice 250 MWK \$1.81 | 10 | 49 | 128 | ▲▲▲ | | Diesel 28 MZM \$1.11 | 0 | -16 | -21 | ►▼▼ | | | | | |
| | Blantyre Malawi | Maize 77 MWK \$0.56 | 3 | 42 | 101 | ►▲▲ | | Petrol 35 MZM \$1.37 | 0 | -17 | -2 | ►▼► | | | | | |
| | | Rice 198 MWK \$1.44 | 8 | 15 | 98 | ▲▲▲ | | Cking Oil 45 MZM \$1.78 | 3 | -2 | -9 | ►►▼ | | | | | |
| | Mzuzu Malawi | Maize 58 MWK \$0.42 | 2 | 0 | 51 | ►►▲ | | Rice 19 MZM \$0.74 | 3 | 3 | 35 | ►►▲ | | | | | |
| | | Rice 147MWK \$1.07 | 20 | 14 | 31 | ▲▲▲ | | Beans 37 MZM \$1.47 | 1 | -9 | 6 | ►▼▲ | | | | | |
| | Maputo Mozambique | Maize 13 MZM \$0.51 | -2 | 2 | 59 | ►►▲ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern Africa | | Maize flour 25 MZM \$0.98 | 5 | 7 | 60 | ▲▲▲ | Nampula Mozambique | Maize 11 MZM \$0.44 | 0 | 19 | 39 | ►▲▲ | | | | | |
| | | Rice 19 MZM \$0.76 | 0 | 0 | 24 | ►►▲ | | Rice 26 MZM \$1.04 | 0 | 5 | 88 | ►▲▲ | | | | | |
| | | Beans 32 MZM \$1.26 | -2 | -1 | 16 | ►►▲ | | Beans 51 MZM \$2.00 | 20 | 46 | 74 | ▲▲▲ | | | | | |
| | | Grnd. Nuts 35 MZM \$1.37 | 8 | 16 | 51 | ▲▲▲ | | Diesel 29 MZM \$1.16 | 0 | -16 | -21 | ►▼▼ | | | | | |
| | | Diesel 28 MZM \$1.11 | 0 | -16 | -21 | ►▼▼ | | Petrol 36 MZM \$1.43 | 0 | -17 | -2 | ►▼► | | | | | |
| | | Petrol 35 MZM \$1.37 | 0 | -17 | -2 | ►▼► | | Cking Oil 46 MZM \$1.88 | 6 | -19 | -16 | ▲▼▼ | | | | | |
| | | Cking Oil 49 MZM \$1.94 | -1 | 8 | 9 | ►▲▲ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Bread 22 MZM \$0.87 | 0 | 0 | - | ►►- | Lusaka Zambia | Wt. Maize 2,000 ZMK \$0.39 | 12 | 29 | 103 | ▲▲▲ | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Maize flour 1,520 ZMK \$0.30 | -24 | -7 | 34 | ▼▼▲ | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Diesel 5,478 ZMK \$1.07 | -25 | -25 | -9 | ▼▼▼ | | | | | |

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--|--------------|---------------|----------------|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | | | | |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | |
| Ndola Zambia | Wht. Maize 1667 ZMK \$0.33 | 11 | 25 | 67 | ▲▲▲ | | | | |
| | Maize flour 1807 ZMK \$0.35 | -11 | 8 | 46 | ▼▲▲ | | | | |
| Harare Zimbabwe | Maize grain 37B ZMK \$0.74 | 216,566 | 103.9M | 9,027.7T | ▲▲▲ | | | | |
| | Cking Oil 100B ZMK \$2.00 | 166,566 | 99.9M | - | ▲▲- | | | | |
| Port-au-Prince Haiti | Imp. rice 50 HTG \$1.29 | -8 | -17 | 25 | ▼▼▲ | | | | |
| | Blk beans 64 HTG \$1.65 | 8 | 17 | 20 | ▲▲▲ | | | | |
| Hinche Haiti | Maize flour 28 HTG \$0.71 | -1 | -23 | 36 | ▶▼▲ | | | | |
| | Cking Oil 288 HTG \$7.37 | -3 | -19 | 15 | ▶▼▲ | | | | |
| Hinche Haiti | Sugar 100 HTG \$2.56 | -2 | -2 | 14 | ▶▶▲ | | | | |
| | Imp. rice 58 HTG \$1.48 | -16 | -25 | 39 | ▼▼▲ | | | | |
| Cap Haitien Haiti | Blk beans 54 HTG \$1.38 | 4 | 0 | 7 | ▶▶▲ | | | | |
| | Maize flour 31 HTG \$0.80 | -1 | 9 | 40 | ▶▲▲ | | | | |
| Cap Haitien Haiti | Cking Oil 278 HTG \$7.12 | -10 | -21 | 14 | ▼▼▲ | | | | |
| | Sugar 140 HTG \$3.59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ▶▶▶ | | | | |
| Jacmel Haiti | Imp. rice 55 HTG \$1.41 | -17 | -29 | 19 | ▼▼▲ | | | | |
| | Blk beans 46 HTG \$1.17 | -5 | -25 | -17 | ▼▼▼ | | | | |
| Guatemala City Guatemala | Maize flour 44 HTG \$1.13 | -6 | -20 | 54 | ▼▼▲ | | | | |
| | Cking Oil 370 HTG \$9.49 | -6 | -13 | 46 | ▼▼▲ | | | | |

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | |
| Central America | Villa Nueva Guatemala | Blk Beans 12 GTQ \$1.60 | -3 | -14 | - | ► | ▼ | - | |
| | | Rice 10 GTQ \$1.36 | -5 | 0 | - | ▼ | ► | - | |
| | San Salvador El Salvador | Wh. maize \$0.17 USD \$0.17 | -23 | -15 | -23 | ▼ | ▼ | ▼ | |
| | | Gld. rice \$0.67 USD \$0.67 | 2 | 3 | 31 | ► | ► | ▲ | |
| | San Salvador El Salvador | Red Beans \$0.71 USD \$0.71 | -4 | -14 | -14 | ► | ▼ | ▼ | |
| | San Salvador El Salvador | Sorghum \$0.23 USD \$0.23 | 0 | 5 | 0 | ► | ▲ | ► | |
| | Tegucigalpa Honduras | Maize 7 HNL \$0.39 | 2 | 3 | 25 | ► | ► | ▲ | |
| | | Beans 27 HNL \$1.44 | 1 | 10 | -8 | ► | ▲ | ▼ | |
| | | Rice 24 HNL \$1.30 | 0 | 0 | 28 | ► | ► | ▲ | |
| | Kabul Afghanistan | Wheat flr. 30 AFG \$0.61 | 0 | -16 | 32 | ► | ▼ | ▲ | |
| Central Asia | | Rice 34 AFG \$0.67 | 2 | -19 | 35 | ► | ▼ | ▲ | |
| | Jalalabad Afghanistan | Wheat flr. 20 AFG \$0.60 | 5 | -9 | 58 | ▲ | ▼ | ▲ | |
| | | Rice 32 AFG \$0.64 | -4 | -12 | - | ► | ▼ | - | |
| | Hirat Afghanistan | Wheat flr. 29 AFG \$0.58 | -6 | -8 | - | ▼ | ▼ | - | |
| | | Rice 27 AFG \$0.54 | -2 | -13 | - | ► | ▼ | - | |
| | Lahore Pakistan | Wheat 22 PKR \$0.28 | 0 | 0 | 19 | ► | ► | ▲ | |
| | | Wheat flr. 22 PKR \$0.28 | -4 | -3 | 23 | ► | ► | ▲ | |
| | | Bmti brk 46 PKR \$0.58 | 0 | -8 | 31 | ► | ▼ | ▲ | |
| | Karachi Pakistan | Rice 48 PKR \$0.60 | 0 | 0 | 57 | ► | ► | ▲ | |
| | | Gram Pulse 58 PKR \$0.74 | 7 | -3 | 40 | ▲ | ► | ▲ | |

| Major Food Commodities for Urban Centers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--|
| Major Markets | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) | Major Markets | | | Current price/kg US\$ price | Percentage change (%) | | | Change over 1 month, for 3 months and for 1 year (→) |
| | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | | Over 1 month | Over 3 months | Over 12 months | |
| Karachi Pakistan | Chicken | 115 PKR \$1.46 | 25 | -4 | 61 | ▲▶▲ | Peshawar Pakistan | Sugar | 38 PKR \$0.49 | 5 | -1 | 43 | ▲▶▲ |
| | Wheat | 22 PKR \$0.27 | 5 | -1 | 21 | ▲▶▲ | | Veg. Ghee | 140 PKR \$1.78 | -1 | -9 | 17 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Wheat flr. | 24 PKR \$0.30 | -1 | -5 | 24 | ▶▼▲ | | Cking oil | 141 PKR \$1.79 | -6 | -10 | 17 | ▼▼▲ |
| | Basmti brk | 50 PKR \$0.63 | 0 | 0 | 39 | ▶▶▲ | | Petrol | 58 PKR \$0.73 | 0 | -29 | 7 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Rice | 31 PKR \$0.36 | -2 | -40 | -17 | ▶▼▼ | | Diesel | 57 PKR \$0.73 | 0 | -16 | 51 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Gram Pulse | 60 PKR \$0.76 | 7 | 0 | 50 | ▲▶▲ | | Chicken | 90 PKR \$1.14 | -6 | -21 | 11 | ▼▼▲ |
| | Sugar | 38 PKR \$0.48 | 9 | 2 | 51 | ▲▶▲ | | Wheat flr. | 30 PKR \$0.37 | -10 | -11 | 39 | ▼▼▲ |
| | Veg. Ghee | 130 PKR \$1.65 | -8 | -16 | 8 | ▼▼▲ | | Basmti brk | 47 PKR \$0.60 | -5 | -20 | 20 | ▼▼▲ |
| | Cking oil | 141 PKR \$1.79 | -6 | -10 | 17 | ▼▼▲ | | Rice | 36 PKR \$0.48 | -4 | -14 | 54 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Petrol | 59 PKR \$0.74 | 0 | -29 | 9 | ▶▼▲ | | Gram Pulse | 58 PKR \$0.73 | 6 | -10 | 40 | ▲▼▲ |
| Multan Pakistan | Diesel | 58 PKR \$0.73 | 0 | -16 | -16 | ▶▼▼ | | Sugar | 37 PKR \$0.46 | 5 | -2 | 41 | ▲▶▲ |
| | Chicken | 88 PKR \$1.11 | -1 | -11 | 29 | ▶▼▲ | | Veg. Ghee | 139 PKR \$1.76 | -2 | -10 | 13 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Wheat | 30 PKR \$0.38 | 0 | -8 | 28 | ▶▼▲ | | Cking oil | 141 PKR \$1.79 | -6 | -10 | 14 | ▼▼▲ |
| | Wheat flr. | 29 PKR \$0.37 | -6 | -19 | 124 | ▼▼▲ | | Petrol | 58 PKR \$0.74 | 0 | -29 | 8 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Basmti brk | 52 PKR \$0.66 | -1 | -1 | 51 | ▶▶▲ | | Diesel | 57 PKR \$0.73 | 0 | -16 | 52 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Rice | 48 PKR \$0.60 | -1 | -2 | 77 | ▶▶▲ | | Chicken | 95 PKR \$1.20 | 4 | -20 | 22 | ▶▼▲ |
| | Gram Pulse | 61 PKR \$0.78 | -2 | -8 | 41 | ▶▼▲ | | | | | | | |
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* Wholesale prices

NOTES: The commodity shaded in gray is the staple most often consumed by the poorest of the poor in the urban area indicated. Additional commodities provided are important commodity(ies) consumed in the same urban area. Average monthly prices are calculated using weekly price data available at the time of publication, and may be based on less than one full month of price data. Consequently, monthly prices reported here may be different than those reported in FEWS NET monthly Food Security Updates, which are based on a full set of weekly price data for the month. ▲▶▼ The symbols depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of greater than 5 percent; the blue horizontal arrow denotes no change, or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are greater than 5 percent. The first arrow corresponds to the change in price over one month, the second arrow refers to the percentage change over the past three months, and the third arrow reflects the percentage change over the previous year. The “-” symbol indicates that no data are available.